2020 EH Scan



National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health

Centre de collaboration nationale en santé environnementale

# ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH RESEARCH SCAN

WITH COVID-19 SECTIONS VOL 4 (10) OCTOBER 2020



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#### Environmental Health (EH) Research Scan: Aims and Scope

NCCEH's EH Research Scan aims to expand awareness of topics in environmental health, in line with NCCEH's vision to be the indispensable online resource for environmental health practitioners and policy-makers across Canada. "*We focus on health risks associated with the physical environment and identify evidence-based interventions to mitigate those risks.*" This review is not official or peer reviewed. It does not cover all research, news, and information, and NCCEH is not responsible for the accuracy of the content from media or databases. How to access the items? Click on the link related to each entry and it should take you to the item. Not all links are open access; some are abstract links where paid journal subscription is required. **COVID-19 Publications** are listed in the sections above and there are also **COVID-19 Additional Topics** at the end of this issue.

# **EDITOR PICKS**

COVID-19 management during public health emergencies [topic page]

Angela Eykelbosh, National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health

"This topic page is intended to gather resources that address how typical emergency management practices and procedures may need to be adapted to a pandemic context."

# Reducing COVID-19 transmission through cleaning and disinfecting household surfaces [guidance document]

Tina Chen, National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health

"This document provides information to public health professionals who may be consulted on the appropriate use of cleaning and disinfection products as well as frequency of cleaning and disinfecting in homes to protect the health of the public."

# COVID-19 Risks and precautions for the performing arts [webinar] Juliette O'Keeffe, National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health

"This presentation reviewed current understanding of the key risks associated with the performing arts sector, and the precautions for minimizing risks of COVID-19 transmission in various settings."

# KALAMITea - Kombucha alcohol levels affecting mothers, infants and toddlers [webinar]

Lorraine McIntyre, BC Centre for Disease Control

"[Findings...] Overall, 31.5% of samples had ethanol levels that exceeded the regulations (the highest level was found in restaurant kombucha at 3.62% ABV). The final report contains recommendations for alcohol control during manufacture, refrigeration requirements and consumer label warnings."

Environmental Health Resources for the COVID-19 Pandemic [topic page]

National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health

*NCCEH has prepared a specially curated topic page on Covid-19. Visit* <u>http://www.ncceh.ca/environmental-health-canada/ncceh-health-agency-project/desc</u>

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# ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH RESEARCH SCAN

# SELECTED STAFF PUBLICATIONS

#### NCCEH

- Eykelbosh A (Knowledge Translation Scientist for the National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health). Infectious Questions: Episode 18: Information and evidence for preventing COVID-19 transmission in multi-unit residential buildings (MURBs) [podcast]. Winnipeg, MB: University, National Collaborating Centre for Infectious Diseases; 2020 Sep 23. Available from: <u>https://nccid.ca/podcast-2019-ncov/#subMenuSection0</u>.
- Chen T. Reducing COVID-19 transmission through cleaning and disinfecting household surfaces
   [Guidance Document]. Vancouver, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health;
   2020 Oct 14. Available from: <a href="https://ncceh.ca/sites/default/files/Reducing%20COVID-19%20Transmission%20Through%20Cleaning%20and%20Disinfecting%20Household%20Surfaces%20Final%20Oct%2014%202020.pdf">https://ncceh.ca/sites/default/files/Reducing%20COVID 19%20Transmission%20Through%20Cleaning%20and%20Disinfecting%20Household%20Surfaces%20Final%20Oct%2014%202020.pdf</a>.
- 3. National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health. **COVID-19 management during public** health emergencies. Vancouver, BC: NCCEH; 2020. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/environmental-health-in-canada/health-agency-projects/covid-19-management-during-public-health</u>.
- 4. National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health. **Environmental health resources for the COVID-19 pandemic**. Vancouver, BC: NCCEH; 2020. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/environmental-health-in-canada/health-agency-projects/environmental-health-resources-covid-19</u>.
- National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health. September research scan with COVID-19 [blog]. Vancouver, BC: NCCEH; 2020 09 22 Sep 22. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/content/blog/september-research-scan-covid-19-sections</u>.
- National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health. NCCEH eNews (September 2020) : COVID-19 Risks and precautions for the performing arts. Vancouver, BC: NCCEH; 2020 09 24 Sep. Available from: <u>https://tinyurl.com/y6evbat3</u>.
- National Collaborating Centre for Healthy Public Policy. Online Course: An Introduction to Public Health Ethics. Montreal, QC: Institut national de sante publique (INSPQ); 2020 Oct. Available from:

http://www.ncchpp.ca/872/Online Course.ccnpps?utm source=Cyberimpact&utm medium=email&utm cam paign=E--Bulletin-October-2020.

- National Collaborating Centres for Public Health. What is The National Collaborating Centres for Public Health (NCCPH)? [video]: National Collaborating Centres for Public Health; 2020 08 05. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/videos/what-national-collaborating-centres-public-health-nccph</u>.
- O'Keeffe J. COVID-19 risks and precautions for the performing arts [evidence review]. Vancouver, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health; 2020 09 24 Sep 24. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/documents/covid-19-risks-and-precautions-performing-arts</u>.
- 10. O'Keeffe J. **COVID-19 Risks and precautions for the performing arts [webinar]**. Vancouver, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health; 20200930 Sep 30. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/content/covid-19-risks-and-precautions-performing-arts</u>.



#### BCCDC

McIntyre L. KALAMITea - Kombucha alcohol levels affecting mothers, infants and toddlers
[webinar]. Vancouver, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health; 20201022
Oct 22. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/content/ncceh-environmental-health-seminar-series</u>.

#### INDIGENOUS ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

- Bradette-Laplante M, Courtemanche Y, Desrochers-Couture M, Forget-Dubois N, Bélanger RE, Ayotte P, et al. Food insecurity and psychological distress in Inuit adolescents of Nunavik. Public Health Nutr. 2020;23(14):2615-25. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980020000117.
- Moriarity RJ, Liberda EN, Tsuji LJS. Subsistence fishing in the Eeyou Istchee (James Bay, Quebec, Canada): A regional investigation of fish consumption as a route of exposure to methylmercury. Chemosphere. 2020;258:127413. Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2020.127413</u>.
- National Collaborating Centre for Indigenous Health. Closing the circle. Prince George, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Indigenous Health, University of Northern British Columbia; 2020 Autumn. Available from: <u>https://www.nccih.ca/495/CLOSING THE CIRCLE - SUMMER 2020.nccih?id=311</u>.
- Nishnawbe Aski First Nation. Guidance for funerals and bereavement. Thunder Bay, ON: NAN; 2020 Sep. Available from: <u>https://nancovid19.ca/?p=3069</u>.
- Richardson L, Crawford A. COVID-19 and the decolonization of Indigenous public health. Can Med Assoc J. 2020;192. Available from: <u>https://www.cmaj.ca/content/cmaj/192/38/E1098.full.pdf</u>.
- Zavaleta-Cortijo C, Ford JD, Arotoma-Rojas I, Lwasa S, Lancha-Rucoba G, García PJ, et al. Climate change and COVID-19: reinforcing Indigenous food systems. The Lancet Planetary health. 2020;4(9):e381-e2. Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/S2542-5196(20)30173-X</u>.

#### AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS

 Stephanie Mayell (of the Migrant Worker Health Expert Working Group). Infectious Questions: Episode 17: The burden of COVID-19 among migrant agricultural workers in Canada) [podcast]. Winnipeg, MB: University, National Collaborating Centre for Infectious Diseases; 2020 Sep 14. Available from: <u>https://nccid.ca/podcast-2019-ncov/#subMenuSection0</u>.

#### **BIOLOGICAL AGENTS**

#### **BUILT ENVIRONMENT**

 Bliss L. The Pandemic Bike Boom Hits in Some Unexpected American Cities. Bloomberg City Lab; 2020 Sep 23. Available from: <u>https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-09-23/how-the-</u> <u>coronavirus-affected-biking-in-u-s-cities?srnd=citylab</u>.



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- 2. Choe E, Kenyon A, Sharp L. Designing blue green infrastructure (BGI) for water management, human health, and wellbeing: summary of evidence and principles for design. Sheffield, UK: University of Sheffield; 2020. Available from: https://figshare.shef.ac.uk/articles/report/Designing Blue Green Infrastructure BGI for water management human health and wellbeing summary of evidence and principles for design/13049510.
- 3. Conway T, Scott JL. Urban forests in a changing climate. Mississauga, ON: Greenbelt Foundation and the University of Toronto; 2020 Sep. Available from: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx.cloudfront.net/greenbelt/pages/14604/attachments/original/1600457503/UrbanFor estsChangingClimate REPORT E-ver REV.pdf?1600457503.
- 4. Crouse DL, Pinault L, Christidis T, Lavigne E, Thomson EM, Villeneuve PJ. Residential greenness and indicators of stress and mental well-being in a Canadian national-level survey. Environ Res. 2021;192:110267. Available from:

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0013935120311646.

5. Megahed NA, Ghoneim EM. Antivirus-built environment: Lessons learned from Covid-19 pandemic. Sustainable cities and society. 2020;61:102350-. Available from: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32834930

#### CHEMICAL AGENTS – METALS, GENERAL

#### BPA

1. Zettergren A, Andersson N, Larsson K, Kull I, Melén E, Georgelis A, et al. Exposure to environmental phthalates during preschool age and obesity from childhood to young adulthood. Environ Res. 2021;192:110249. Available from:

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0013935120311464.

# CHEMICAL AGENTS – PESTICIDES

#### CHEMICAL AGENTS – SHALE GAS

1. Li L, Blomberg AJ, Spengler JD, Coull BA, Schwartz JD, Koutrakis P. Unconventional oil and gas development and ambient particle radioactivity. Nature Communications. 2020;11(1):5002. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-18226-w.

#### CHILDREN'S ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

- 1. Alberta Health Services. Topic: What role might children play in community SARS-CoV-2 transmission? What measures might mitigate potential additional risk of transmission of COVID-19 related to school and daycare reopening? Edmonton, AB: AHS; 2020 Aug 7. Available from: https://www.albertahealthservices.ca/assets/info/ppih/if-ppih-covid-19-sag-role-of-children-in-communitytransmission-rapid-review.pdf.
- 2. Araújo LAd, Veloso CF, Souza MdC, Azevedo JMCd, Tarro G. The potential impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on child growth and development: a systematic review. J Pediatr (Rio J). 2020:S0021-7557(20)30209-6. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7510529/.



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- Bigambo FM, Sun H, Yan W, Wu D, Xia Y, Wang X, et al. Association between phenols exposure and earlier puberty in children: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Environ Res. 2020;190:110056. Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2020.110056</u>.
- Cachón-Zagalaz J, Sánchez-Zafra M, Sanabrias-Moreno D, González-Valero G, Lara-Sánchez AJ, Zagalaz-Sánchez ML. Systematic Review of the Literature About the Effects of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Lives of School Children. Frontiers in Psychology. 2020. Available from: <u>https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.569348/full</u>.
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- Children's Mental Health Ontario. Potential impacts of COVID-19 on child and youth mental health. Considerations for service planning during and post-pandemic. 2020. Available from: <u>https://www.cymh.ca/en/projects/resources/covid-19/covid-</u> <u>19 pandemic impacts on child and youth mental health.pdf</u>.
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- 9. Public Health Ontario. School and COVID-19. Toronto, ON: PHO; 2020; Available from: https://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/diseases-and-conditions/infectious-diseases/respiratorydiseases/novel-coronavirus/schoolresources? cldee=bWljaGVsZS53aWVuc0BiY2NkYy5jYQ%3d%3d&recipientid=contactc7ccc0a5b4a2e611837d0050569e0009-d59960ccdcfc49bd8c663e3419530db6&esid=98852f2b-0ff9-ea11-81c3-0050569e118f.
- Rice K, Wynne B, Martin V, Ackland GJ. Effect of school closures on mortality from coronavirus disease 2019: old and new predictions. BMJ. 2020;371:m3588. Available from: <u>https://www.bmj.com/content/bmj/371/bmj.m3588.full.pdf</u>.
- 11. Singh S, Roy D, Sinha K, Parveen S, Sharma G, Joshi G. Impact of COVID-19 and lockdown on mental health of children and adolescents: A narrative review with recommendations. Psychiatry Res. 2020;293:113429-. Available from: <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7444649/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7444649/</a>.

# **CLIMATE CHANGE**

- Agius JC, England K, Calleja N. The effect of global warming on mortality. Early Hum Dev. 2020:105222. Available from: <u>http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0378378220307088</u>.
- Lee K, Gjersoe N, O'Neill S, Barnett J. Youth perceptions of climate change: A narrative synthesis. WIREs Climate Change. 2020;11(3):e641. Available from: <u>https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/wcc.641</u>.
- 3. Wu J, Snell G, Samji H. **Climate anxiety in young people: a call to action**. The Lancet Planetary Health. 2020;4(10):e435-e6. Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/S2542-5196(20)30223-0</u>.

# COMMUNICABLE AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES

See Covid 19 subsections in this issue and in the <u>COVID-19 Additional Topics and Guidance</u> section at the end of this issue (e.g., Cleaning, Temperature Scanning)



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### **DRINKING WATER**

- Athey SN, Adams JK, Erdle LM, Jantunen LM, Helm PA, Finkelstein SA, et al. The Widespread Environmental Footprint of Indigo Denim Microfibers from Blue Jeans. Environ Sci Technol Lett. 2020. Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.estlett.0c00498</u>.
- Commission for Environmental Cooperation, North American Law and Policy. Alberta tailings pond II. Factual Record regarding Submission SEM-17-001. Montreal, QC: Commission for Environmental Cooperation; 2020. Available from: <u>http://s3.documentcloud.org/documents/7202001/17-1-Ffr-En.pdf</u>.
- Felton R. What's really in your bottled water? Consum Rep. 2020. Available from: <u>https://www.consumerreports.org/bottled-water/whats-really-in-your-bottled-water/?ct=t(RSS\_EMAIL\_CAMPAIGN)</u>.
- Health Canada. Proposed Guidelines for Canadian Recreational Water Quality Cyanobacteria and their Toxins. Ottawa, ON: PHAC; 2020 Aug 22. Available from: <u>http://gazette.gc.ca/rp-pr/p1/2020/2020-08-22/html/notice-avis-eng.html#ne3</u>.
- Nor NAM, Chadwick BL, Farnell DJ, Chestnutt IG. The impact of stopping or reducing the level of fluoride in public water supplies on dental fluorosis: a systematic review. Rev Environ Health. 2020(0):20190059. Available from: <u>https://www.degruyter.com/view/journals/reveh/ahead-ofprint/article-10.1515-reveh-2019-0059/article-10.1515-reveh-2019-0059.xml</u>.
- Peeples L. Legionella and other dangerous pathogens still lurk in U.S. drinking water. 2020 Oct 14. Available from: <u>https://ensia.com/features/legionella-pathogens-drinking-water/?ct=t(RSS\_EMAIL\_CAMPAIGN)</u>.

# EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

- 1. Research Brief: The role of language technologies and government policies to facilitate and support effective multicultural and multilingual crisis communication. Australia: Monash University; 2020 Sep. Available from: <u>https://www.monash.edu/arts/monash-intercultural-lab/news-</u> and-events/articles/research-brief-the-role-of-language-technologies-and-government-policies.
- Health Canada. Guidance for Cleaner Air Spaces during Wildfire Smoke Events. Ottawa, ON: Health Canada; 2020 Sep. Available from: <u>https://www.canada.ca/en/health-</u> canada/services/publications/healthy-living/guidance-cleaner-air-spaces-during-wildfire-smoke-events.html.
- 3. National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health. **COVID-19 management during public** health emergencies. Vancouver, BC: NCCEH; 2020. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/environmental-health-in-canada/health-agency-projects/covid-19-management-during-public-health</u>.
- 4. Sante Canada. Lignes directrices relatives aux espaces antifumée pendant les épisodes de fumée de feux de forêt. Ottawa, ON: Sante Canada; 2020. Available from: <u>https://www.canada.ca/fr/sante-canada/services/publications/vie-saine/lignes-directrices-relatives-espaces-antifumee-pendant-episodes-fumee-feux-foret.html</u>.

# ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SURVEILLANCE

 Lapointe-Shaw L, Rader B, Astley CM, Hawkins JB, Bhatia D, Schatten WJ, et al. Web and phonebased COVID-19 syndromic surveillance in Canada: A cross-sectional study. PLoS ONE. 2020;15(10):e0239886. Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0239886</u>.



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# ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING

# FOOD

Safety

- Billings KC, Webster EM, Lee EA. Chapter 6. Food Banks and Other Emergency Feeding Organizations: Federal Aid and the Response to COVID-19. In: Goldschmidt K, editor. COVID 19: Agricultural and Food Issues. Hauppauge, NY: NOVA Publishers; 2020. Available from: <u>https://novapublishers.com/shop/covid-19-agricultural-and-food-issues/</u>.
- British Columbia Centre for Disease Control. Farmers' markets. Vancouver, BC: BCCDC; 2020. Available from: <u>http://www.bccdc.ca/health-info/diseases-conditions/covid-19/community-settings/farmers-markets</u>.
- Food Standards Australia New Zealand. Transmission of COVID-19 by food and food packaging. Australia: FSANZ; 2020 Sep. Available from: <u>https://www.foodstandards.gov.au/consumer/safety/Pages/Can-COVID-19-be-transmitted-by-food-or-food-packaging.aspx</u>.
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- McIntyre L. KALAMITea Kombucha alcohol levels affecting mothers, infants and toddlers [webinar]. Vancouver, BC: National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health; 20201022 Oct 22. Available from: <u>https://ncceh.ca/content/ncceh-environmental-health-seminar-series</u>.
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- CTV News Staff. 23 workers test positive for COVID-19 at food distribution centre in Delta, B.C. Vancouver, BC: CTV News; 2020 Oct 3. Available from: <u>https://bc.ctvnews.ca/23-workers-test-positive-for-covid-19-at-food-distribution-centre-in-delta-b-c-1.5131641</u>.
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- 11. World Health Organization. Impact of COVID-19 on people's livelihoods, their health and our food systems. oint statement by ILO, FAO, IFAD and WHO. Geneva, Switzerland: WHO; 2020 Oct. Available from: <u>https://www.who.int/news/item/13-10-2020-impact-of-covid-19-on-people's-livelihoods-their-health-and-our-food-systems</u>.
- 12. Yee I, Griffiths J. **Beijing says COVID-19 found in imported seafood, orders halt on frozen food from countries with major outbreaks**. Digital: CTV News; 2020 Sep 29. Available from:



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https://www.ctvnews.ca/health/coronavirus/beijing-says-covid-19-found-in-imported-seafood-orders-halton-frozen-food-from-countries-with-major-outbreaks-1.5124790.

#### Security

1. Hetrick RL, Rodrigo OD, Bocchini CE. Addressing Pandemic-Intensified Food Insecurity. Pediatrics. 2020;146(4):e2020006924. Available from:

https://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/pediatrics/146/4/e2020006924.full.pdf.

 Martin M. A Crisis Within A Crisis: Food Insecurity And COVID-19. US: National Public Radio; 2020 Sep 27. Available from: <u>https://www.npr.org/2020/09/27/913612554/a-crisis-within-a-crisis-food-insecurity-and-covid-19</u>.

#### GENERAL

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- Sin NL, Klaiber P, Wen JH, DeLongis A. Helping Amid the Pandemic: Daily Affective and Social Implications of COVID-19-Related Prosocial Activities. The Gerontologist. 2020. Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnaa140</u>.
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- US Department of Homeland Security. Master Question List for COVID-19 (caused by SARS-CoV-2). Washington, DC: US DHS; 2020 Sep 29. Available from: <u>https://www.dhs.gov/publication/st-master-question-list-covid-19</u>.
- 9. Wong ASY, Kohler JC. Social capital and public health: responding to the COVID-19 pandemic. Globalization and health. 2020;16(1):88. Available from: <u>https://globalizationandhealth.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12992-020-00615-x.</u>

Health Policy



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# **COVID-19 ADDITIONAL TOPICS & GUIDANCE**



#### CONTENTS

- <u>GUIDANCE</u> (cleaning, face masks, hand hygiene, more)
- HOMELESS, VULNERABLE POPULATIONS, HOUSING
- MENTAL HEALTH
- <u>MULTI-UNIT BUILDINGS</u>
- OCCUPATIONAL GUIDANCE, MISC
- PUBLIC FACILITIES
- SURVIVAL TIME
- TRANSIT, TRANSPORTATION
- TRANSMISSION



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